



Momonga Linux

GUIプログラミング入門（４） ～2009忘年会議～

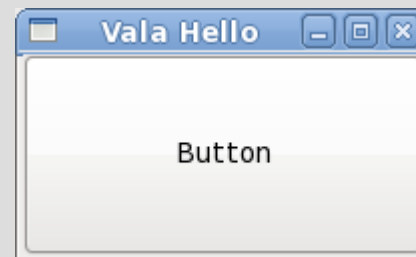
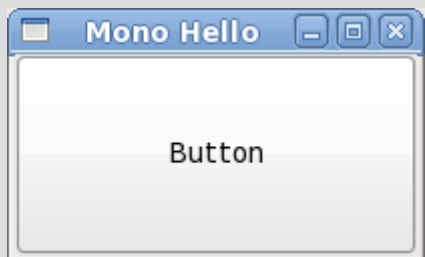


Momonga Project
西尾 太



今回は（も？）C#

- Linuxで使えるGUI開発用C#環境
 - Mono
 - http://www.mono-project.com/Main_Page
 - Vala
 - <http://live.gnome.org/Vala>
- 今回も簡単なアプリ



Mono

```
using Gtk;
using System;

class MainClass {
    public static void Main (string[] args) {
        Gtk.Application.Init ();

        Gtk.Window w = new Window (Gtk.WindowType.Toplevel);
        w.Title = "Mono Hello";
        w.SetDefaultSize (200, 100);
        Gtk.Button b = new Button ("Button");

        w.DeleteEvent += new DeleteEventHandler (Window_Delete);
        b.Clicked += new EventHandler (Button_Clicked);

        w.Add (b);
        w.ShowAll ();

        Gtk.Application.Run ();
    }

    static void Window_Delete (object o, DeleteEventArgs args) {
        Gtk.Application.Quit ();
        args.RetVal = true;
    }

    static void Button_Clicked (object o, EventArgs args) {
        System.Console.Write ("Hello, Mono World!\n");
    }
}
```

Vala

```
using Gtk;
```

```
class MainClass {  
    public static void main (string[] args) {  
        Gtk.init (ref args);  
  
        Gtk.Window w = new Window (Gtk.WindowType.TOPLEVEL);  
        w.title = "Vala Hello";  
        w.set_default_size (200, 100);  
        Gtk.Button b = new Button.with_label ("Button");  
  
        w.destroy.connect (Window_Delete);  
        b.clicked.connect (Button_Clicked);  
  
        w.add (b);  
        w.show_all ();  
  
        Gtk.main ();  
    }  
  
    static void Window_Delete () {  
        Gtk.main_quit ();  
    }  
  
    static void Button_Clicked () {  
        stdout.printf ("Hello, Vala World!\n");  
    }  
}
```

Makefile

- コマンドが違う
 - Mono
 - gmcs
 - Vala
 - valac
- pkg-configの指定
- 他は同じ

```
$ cat Makefile
all : Main.exe Main
```

```
Main.exe : Main.cs
    gmcs -pkg:gtk-sharp-2.0 $<
```

```
Main : Main.vala
    valac --pkg gtk+-2.0 $<
```

```
clean :
    rm Main.exe Main
```

meldを使う

Main.vala : Main.cs - Meld

ファイル(E) 編集(E) 表示(V) ヘルプ(H)

保存 元に戻す

Main.vala : Main.cs

/home/futoshi/CSharp/01step/Main.vala 参照(B)...

```
using Gtk;

class MainClass {
    public static void main (string[] args) {
        Gtk.init (ref args);

        Gtk.Window w = new Window (Gtk.WindowType.TOPLEVEL);
        w.title = "Vala Hello";
        w.set_default_size (200, 100);
        Gtk.Button b = new Button.with_label ("Button");

        w.destroy.connect (Window_Delete);
        b.clicked.connect (Button_Clicked);

        w.add (b);
        w.show_all ();

        Gtk.main ();
    }

    static void Window_Delete () {
        Gtk.main_quit ();
    }

    static void Button_Clicked () {
        stdout.printf ("Hello, Vala World!\n");
    }
}
```

/home/futoshi/CSharp/01step/Main.cs 参照(B)...

```
using Gtk;
using System;

class MainClass {
    public static void Main (string[] args) {
        Gtk.Application.Init ();

        Gtk.Window w = new Window (Gtk.WindowType.Toplevel);
        w.Title = "Mono Hello";
        w.SetDefaultSize (200, 100);
        Gtk.Button b = new Button ("Button");

        w.DeleteEvent += new DeleteEventHandler (Window_Delete);
        b.Clicked += new EventHandler (Button_Clicked);

        w.Add (b);
        w.ShowAll ();

        Gtk.Application.Run ();
    }

    static void Window_Delete (object o, DeleteEventArgs args) {
        Gtk.Application.Quit ();
        args.RetVal = true;
    }

    static void Button_Clicked (object o, EventArgs args) {
        System.Console.WriteLine ("Hello, Mono World!\n");
    }
}
```

[挿入] : (2行, 1桁)

MonoもValaも違いは少ない

- いや、違うだろ！！
- Mono
 - Microsoftのメソッドに似てる
 - イベントに引数が必要？
 - 標準出力は `System.Console.WriteLine`
- Valaは
 - GTK+のメソッドに似てる
 - イベントに引数は不要
 - 標準出力は `stdout.printf`

リファクタリング

- STEP 1
 - 宣言時の型指定
 - 推論できる場合はvarで十分
 - Gtk.Window Gtk.Button → var
- STEP 2
 - ラムダ関数（匿名関数）使うべし
 - メソッドの低減
 - () => {} ってカッコいい（カッコが多い）

Mono

```
using Gtk;  
using System;
```

```
class MainClass {  
    public static void Main (string[] args) {  
        Gtk.Application.Init ();  
  
        var w = new Window (Gtk.WindowType.Toplevel);  
        w.Title = "Mono Hello";  
        w.SetDefaultSize (200, 100);  
        var b = new Button ("Button");  
  
        w.DeleteEvent += new DeleteEventHandler (  
            (o, a) => {Gtk.Application.Quit (); a.RetVal = true;});  
        b.Clicked += new EventHandler (  
            (o, a) => {System.Console.WriteLine ("Hello, Mono World!");});  
  
        w.Add (b);  
        w.ShowAll ();  
  
        Gtk.Application.Run ();  
    }  
}
```

Vala

```
using Gtk;
```

```
class MainClass {  
    public static void main (string[] args) {  
        Gtk.init (ref args);  
  
        var w = new Window (Gtk.WindowType.TOPLEVEL);  
        w.title = "Vala Hello";  
        w.set_default_size (200, 100);  
        var b = new Button.with_label ("Button");  
  
        w.destroy.connect (  
            () => {Gtk.main_quit ();});  
        b.clicked.connect (  
            () => {stdout.printf ("Hello, Vala World!\n");});  
  
        w.add (b);  
        w.show_all ();  
  
        Gtk.main ();  
    }  
}
```

meldを使う (STEP2)

Main.vala : Main.cs - Meld

ファイル(E) 編集(E) 表示(V) ヘルプ(H)

保存 元に戻す

Main.vala : Main.cs

/home/futoshi/CSharp/03step/Main.vala 参照(B)... /home/futoshi/CSharp/03step/Main.cs 参照(B)...

```
using Gtk;
class MainClass {
  public static void main (string[] args) {
    Gtk.init (ref args);

    var w = new Window (Gtk.WindowType.TOPLEVEL);
    w.title = "Vala Hello";
    w.set_default_size (200, 100);
    var b = new Button.with_label ("Button");

    w.destroy.connect (
      () => {Gtk.main_quit ();});
    b.clicked.connect (
      () => {stdout.printf ("Hello, Vala World!\n");});

    w.add (b);
    w.show_all ();

    Gtk.main ();
  }
}
```

```
using Gtk;
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class MainClass {
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    var w = new Window (Gtk.WindowType.Toplevel);
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    w.SetDefaultSize (200, 100);
    var b = new Button ("Button");

    w.DeleteEvent += new DeleteEventHandler (
      (o, a) => {Gtk.Application.Quit (); a.RetVal = true;});
    b.Clicked += new EventHandler (
      (o, a) => {System.Console.Write ("Hello, Mono World!\n")});

    w.Add (b);
    w.ShowAll ();

    Gtk.Application.Run ();
  }
}
```

[挿入] : (2行, 1桁)

Mono vs Vala

```
$ stat Main Main.exe  
$ cat /proc/<PID>/status | grep Vm
```

- Mono

- stat

- Size: 4096
 - Blocks: 8
 - IO Block: 4096

- proc

- VmPeak: 110532 kB
 - VmSize: 110288 kB
 - VmLck: 0 kB
 - VmHWM: 13752 kB
 - VmRSS: 13752 kB
 - VmData: 77852 kB
 - VmStk: 84 kB
 - VmExe: 2308 kB
 - VmLib: 25984 kB
 - VmPTE: 152 kB

- Vala

- stat

- Size: 12841
 - Blocks: 32
 - IO Block: 4096

- proc

- VmPeak: 22604 kB
 - VmSize: 22600 kB
 - VmLck: 0 kB
 - VmHWM: 8936 kB
 - VmRSS: 8936 kB
 - VmData: 2036 kB
 - VmStk: 84 kB
 - VmExe: 8 kB
 - VmLib: 14756 kB
 - VmPTE: 92 kB

Mono vs Vala

- ファイルサイズ
 - Mono \leq Vala
 - stripすれば、あまり変わらない？
- メモリ使用量
 - Mono \geq Vala
 - アセンブリ依存が大きい？

まあ、もう少し大きなプログラムで試すべし

Mono vs Vala

- Monoの目標
 - .NET互換
- Valaの目標
 - GNOMEアプリをC#で書く

まあ、Microsoftの仕事もあるなら、
Monoを使った方が良さそうだろな～



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おわり

